ok to enter 8/29/2007 BRIAN SINES PRIMARY EXAMINER

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listing, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

- 1. (Original) A method for determining a zeta potential generated between a channel wall and a fluid, the method comprising:
- (a) injecting an electrolyte solution into a first inlet of a T channel, which is provided with first and second inlet electrodes and a grounded outlet electrode, and a mixed solution of the electrolyte solution and a fluorescent dye into a second channel of the T channel and maintaining a steady-state of the two solutions;
- (b) applying a direct current electric field from the first and second electrodes to the outlet electrode to form an interface between the electrolyte solution and the mixed solution;
- (c) applying an alternating current electric field from one of the two inlet electrodes to the outlet electrode to oscillate the interface; and
- (d) measuring an amplitude of oscillation of the interface and determining the zeta potential from the standard relationship between the zeta potential and the amplitude.
- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the amplitude of oscillation of the interface is measured using a fluorescence microscope.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the direct current electric field is in the range of 100 to 2,000 V/cm.
- 4. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the frequency of the alternating current electric field is in the range of 1 to 10 Hz.
  - 5. (Canceled)
  - 6. (Canceled)